

Country factsheets

SPAIN | 2016

HIV and AIDS Estimates

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|---|------------------------------------|
| Adults and children living with HIV | 140 000 [130 000 - 160 000] |
| Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV | 140 000 [130 000 - 160 000] |
| Women aged 15 and over living with HIV | 32 000 [29 000 - 35 000] |
| Men aged 15 and over living with HIV | 110 000 [100 000 - 120 000] |
| Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV | <100 [<100 - <100] |
| Adult aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate | 0.4 [0.4 - 0.4] |
| Women aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate | 0.2 [0.2 - 0.2] |
| Men aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate | 0.6 [0.6 - 0.6] |
| HIV prevalence among young women | <0.1 [<0.1 - <0.1] |
| HIV prevalence among young men | 0.2 [0.2 - 0.2] |
| Adults and children newly infected with HIV | 3900 [3600 - 4200] |
| Adults aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV | 3900 [3600 - 4200] |
| Women aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV | <1000 [<1000 - <1000] |
| Men aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV | 3200 [2900 - 3400] |
| Children aged 0 to 14 newly infected with HIV | <100 [<100 - <100] |
| HIV incidence per 1000 population (adults 15-49) | 0.18 [0.18 - 0.18] |
| HIV incidence per 1000 population (all ages) | 0.09 [0.08 - 0.09] |
| Adult and child deaths due to AIDS | ... [... - ...] |
| Deaths due to AIDS among adults aged 15 and over | ... [... - ...] |
| Deaths due to AIDS among women aged 15 and over | ... [... - ...] |

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| Deaths due to AIDS among men aged 15 and over | ... [... - ...] |
| Deaths due to AIDS among children aged 0 to 14 | ... [... - ...] |
| Orphans due to AIDS aged 0 to 17 | 6200 [5200 - 7500] |

HIV testing and treatment cascade

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| People living with HIV | 140 000 [130 000 - 160 000] | Source: Spectrum |
| People living with HIV who are on ART | 110 000 | Source: Spectrum |
| Percent of people living with HIV who are on ART | 77 | |

Antiretroviral therapy (ART)

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|--|---------------------|
| Coverage of adults and children receiving ART (%) | 77 [71 - 83] |
| Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART | 77 [71 - 83] |
| Women aged 15 and over receiving ART | 77 [70 - 84] |
| Men aged 15 and over receiving ART | 77 [71 - 83] |
| Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART | >95 [88 - >95] |
| Number of adults and children receiving ART (#) | 111 000 |
| Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART | 110 000 |
| Women aged 15 and over receiving ART | 24 400 |
| Men aged 15 and over receiving ART | 86 100 |
| Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART | 20 |

Elimination of mother-to-child transmission

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|---|------------------------------------|
| Coverage of pregnant women who receive ARV for PMTCT (%) | >95 [>95 - >95] |
| Pregnant women who received ARV for PMTCT (#) | 670 |
| Pregnant women needing ARV for PMTCT (#) | <1000 [<1000 - <1000] |
| Early infant diagnosis (%) | 4 [4 - 4] |
| New HIV infections averted due to PMTCT (%) | <200 [<100 - <200] |

Sex workers

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|------------------------------|--------|--|
| Population size estimate (#) | 70 268 | Source: Basada en resultados de la Encuesta Nacional de Salud Sexual realizada en España en 2009 |
| HIV prevalence (%) | 2 | Source: Estudio EPI-VIH 2013. |

Men who have sex with men

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|------------------------------|---------|--|
| Population size estimate (#) | 890 235 | |
| HIV prevalence (%) | 11.3 | Source: Estudio EPI-VIH. Vigilancia centinela del VIH realizada en 15 centros de VIH/ITS repartidos por las principales ciudades españolas |
| Condom use (%) | 76.5 | Source: Encuesta EMIS, 2010 |

People who inject drugs

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|---|------|--|
| Population size estimate (#) | 9879 | Source: Observatorio Español de la Droga y las Toxicomanías, 2013. Ministerio de Sanidad, Servicios Sociales e igualdad |
| HIV prevalence (%) | 2.3 | Source: Estudio EPI-VIH. Vigilancia centinela del VIH realizada en 15 centros de VIH/ITS repartidos por las principales ciudades españolas, 2013 |
| Coverage of opioid substitution therapy | 17.1 | Source: Observatorio Español de la Droga y las Toxicomanías. Informe 2015 |

Prisoners

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|------------------------------|--------|--|
| Population size estimate (#) | 55 416 | Source: Ministerio de Interior, Gobierno de España, 2015 |
| HIV prevalence (%) | 5.4 | Source: Ministerio del Interior. Subdirección General del Sanidad Penitenciaria, 2015 |

Transgender people

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|--------------------|------|-------------------------------|
| HIV prevalence (%) | 13.3 | Source: Estudio EPI-VIH 2013. |
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TB and HIV

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| Estimated TB-related deaths among people living with HIV (#) | <100 [<100 - <100] |
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